

PhD Administration

General syllabus for third-cycle studies in Industrial Environmental Economics TEMIMF00

The syllabus was approved by the Board of the Faculty of Engineering/LTH 24 September 2007 and most recently amended 24 June 2021 (reg. no U 2021/419).

1. Subject description

The aim of Industrial Environmental Economics is to provide knowledge of strategies, policies and tools to move social development in the direction of sustainability.

The purpose of education and research in the subject is to build knowledge about feasible strategies and interventions to achieve a more sustainable society. Special emphasis is placed on the environmental policies and knowledge of society and industry about strategies such as control, management, business models, visions and scenarios.

2. Objective of third-cycle studies at LTH

The Board of LTH established the following objective for third-cycle studies on 15 February 2007.

The overall objective of third-cycle studies at LTH is to contribute to social development and prosperity by meeting the needs of business and industry, academia and wider society for staff with third-cycle qualifications. LTH shall primarily provide education leading to a PhD or licentiate in the fields of LTH's

professional degrees. The programmes are first and foremost intended for the further training of engineers and architects. The programmes are designed to encourage personal development and the individual's unique qualities.

Third-cycle graduates from LTH shall demonstrate:

- proficiency in research theories and methods and in a critical, scientific approach
- both breadth and depth of knowledge within the subject of his or her third-cycle studies

The programmes aim to develop:

- creativity and independence with the ability to formulate advanced research issues, solve problems and plan, carry out and evaluate projects within a set time frame
- openness to change
- personal networks, both national and international
- social skills and communication skills
- teaching ability
- innovation skills, leadership and entrepreneurship

In order to enable students to achieve these skills and abilities, LTH provides:

- high-quality supervision and good conditions for study in a creative environment
- a good balance between basic and applied research, with openness to wider society
- a range of advanced third-cycle courses at both departmental and faculty level
- a good balance between courses and thesis work
- opportunities to present research findings at national and international conferences and in internationally recognised journals, or by another equivalent method which leads to wide exposure and circulation
- opportunities to spend time in international research environments for short or extended periods

3. Learning outcomes for third-cycle studies

The learning outcomes for third-cycle studies are given in the Higher Education Ordinance.

3.1 Licentiate

Knowledge and understanding

For a Licentiate the third-cycle student shall:

- demonstrate knowledge and understanding in the field of research including current specialist knowledge in a limited area of this field as well as specialised knowledge of research methodology in general and the methods of the specific field of research in particular

Competence and skills

For a Licentiate the third-cycle student shall:

- demonstrate the ability to identify and formulate issues with scholarly precision critically, autonomously and creatively, and to plan and use appropriate methods to undertake a limited piece of research and other qualified tasks within predetermined time frames in order to contribute to the formation of knowledge as well as to evaluate this work
- demonstrate the ability in both national and international contexts to present and discuss research and research findings in speech and writing and in dialogue with the academic community and society in general
- demonstrate the skills required to participate autonomously in research and development work and to work autonomously in some other qualified capacity

Judgement and approach

For a Licentiate the third-cycle student shall:

- demonstrate the ability to make assessments of ethical aspects of his or her own research

- demonstrate insight into the possibilities and limitations of research, its role in society and the responsibility of the individual for how it is used
- demonstrate the ability to identify the personal need for further knowledge and take responsibility for his or her ongoing learning

3.2 Doctor of Philosophy

Knowledge and understanding

For the degree of Doctor of Philosophy the third-cycle student shall:

- demonstrate broad knowledge and systematic understanding of the research field as well as advanced and up-to-date specialised knowledge in a limited area of this field, and
- demonstrate familiarity with research methodology in general and the methods of the specific field of research in particular

Competence and skills

For the degree of Doctor of Philosophy the third-cycle student shall:

- demonstrate the capacity for scholarly analysis and synthesis as well to review and assess new and complex phenomena, issues and situations autonomously and critically
- demonstrate the ability to identify and formulate issues with scholarly precision critically, autonomously and creatively, and to plan and use appropriate methods to undertake research and other qualified tasks within predetermined time frames and to review and evaluate such work
- demonstrate through a thesis the ability to make a significant contribution to the formation of knowledge through his or her own research

- demonstrate the ability in both national and international contexts to present and discuss research and research findings authoritatively in speech and writing and in dialogue with the academic community and society in general
- demonstrate the ability to identify the need for further knowledge
- demonstrate the capacity to contribute to social development and support the learning of others both through research and education and in some other qualified professional capacity

Judgement and approach

For the degree of Doctor of Philosophy the third-cycle student shall:

- demonstrate intellectual autonomy and disciplinary rectitude as well as the ability to make assessments of research ethics
- demonstrate specialised insight into the possibilities and limitations of research, its role in society and the responsibility of the individual for how it is used

Midway Review

A midway review, with the aim of reviewing the doctoral student's education in relation to the learning outcomes for the degree in the Higher Education Ordinance, is to be implemented at least once during the doctoral student's programme for all doctoral students whose education is to conclude with a doctoral degree.

4. General and specific admission requirements

A person meets the general admission requirements for third-cycle courses and study programmes if he or she:

1. has been awarded a second-cycle qualification, or

2. has satisfied the requirements for courses comprising at least 240 credits of which at least 60 credits were awarded in the second cycle, or
3. has acquired substantially equivalent knowledge in some other way in Sweden or abroad.

The higher education institution may permit an exemption from the general entry requirements for an individual applicant, if there are special grounds. Ordinance (2010:1064).

A person meets the specific admission requirements if he or she has:

1. at least 90 credits of relevance to the subject area, of which at least 60 credits from the second cycle and a specialised project of at least 30 second-cycle credits of relevance to the subject, or
2. a second-cycle degree in specialisations of relevance to sustainability studies or obtained a corresponding qualification in Sweden or abroad. The degree must include degree projects amounting to at least 30 credits or the equivalent, of which half of the credits must be from the second cycle. Exemption from the requirement of independent projects may be granted if the student has other documented experience of independent work, such as published research.

Finally, the student must be judged to have the potential to complete the programme.

Exemptions from the admission requirements may be granted by the Board of LTH.

5. Selection

Selection for third-cycle studies is based on the student's potential to profit from such studies.

The assessment of potential in accordance with the first paragraph is made primarily on the basis of academic results from the first and second cycle. Special attention is paid to the following:

1. Knowledge and skills relevant to the thesis project and the subject of study. These may be demonstrated through documents appended to the application and at a possible interview.
2. An assessment of ability to work independently and to formulate and tackle research problems. The assessment could be made on the basis of the student's degree project and a discussion of this at a possible interview.
3. Written and oral communication skills
4. Other experience relevant to the third-cycle studies, e.g. professional experience

6. Degree requirements

Third-cycle studies lead to a PhD or, if the student wishes or if it has been specified in the decision on admission, to a licentiate. The student also has the right to complete a licentiate as a stage in his or her third-cycle studies, but is not obliged to do so.

The requirements for a licentiate are

- passed courses of at least 30 credits, and
- a passed thesis of a scope corresponding to studies of at least 90 credits

The thesis and courses shall comprise at least 120 credits in total.

The requirements for a PhD are

- passed courses of at least 60 credits, and
- a passed thesis of a scope corresponding to studies of at least 180 credits

The thesis and courses shall comprise at least 240 credits in total.

6.1 Degrees awarded

The programme can lead to the following degrees:

- *Teknologie licentiatexamen*/Licentiate in Engineering
- *Teknologie doktorsexamen*/Doctor of Philosophy in Engineering

or

- *Filosofie licentiatexamen*/Licentiate of Philosophy
- *Filosofie doktorsexamen*/Doctor of Philosophy

7. Course component

The course component of the programme consists of courses at the International Institute of Industrial Environmental Economics or courses at other departments at Lund University or other higher education institutions. For university-wide third cycle courses at Lund University there are syllabi stating the outcomes, content and credits of the courses. For courses at other faculties or higher education institutions an examiner determines the number of credits to be transferred. The individual study plan is to include details of which courses the individual student shall or may include in his or her studies and how many credits for each course may be included in the degree. Courses taken at other faculties or higher education institutions may also be included in the study plan.

The aim of the course component is partly to provide students with a specialised understanding of the scope of the subject, and partly to offer a breadth of knowledge appropriate to the institute. The licentiate and PhD degrees shall both include courses in research and

teaching methods in addition to subject courses. The courses are to be selected in consultation with the supervisors. Doctoral students who teach in the first or second cycle must have completed two weeks of introductory training in teaching and learning in higher education.

It is compulsory to participate in and pass the course Introductory Workshop for Newly Admitted Doctoral Students at LTH (*Introduktionskurs för nyantagna doktorander vid LTH*) GEM056F or the equivalent.

It is also compulsory to attend and earn a Pass grade on the course Research Ethics, GEM090F or equivalent.

8. Thesis

The programme shall include a research project documented in a licentiate or doctoral thesis.

The doctoral thesis is the most important component of the programme and amounts to 180 credits. It is to be based on independent research and normally consists of 4–5 peer-reviewed research articles (normally 2 articles for a licentiate thesis) complemented with a short summary. The thesis is to be publicly defended. It is awarded one of the grades Pass or Fail by a grading committee.

8.1 Licentiate thesis

The licentiate thesis is to be reviewed at a public seminar. An external reviewer is to be appointed for the seminar.

8.2 PhD thesis

The PhD thesis is to be orally and publicly defended. A grading committee and external reviewer appointed by the faculty shall be present at the defence and review the thesis.

9. Transitional provisions

For doctoral students with an admission date of 1 January 2019 or later, it is compulsory to participate in and pass the course Introductory Workshop for Newly Admitted Doctoral Students at LTH (*Introduktionskurs för nyantagna doktorander vid LTH*) GEM056F or the equivalent in order to fulfil the requirements for the degree.

For doctoral students admitted on or after 1 January 2021, it is compulsory to attend and earn a Pass grade on the course Research Ethics, GEM090F.

The midway review is compulsory for doctoral students admitted on or after 1 January 2019.

Currently enrolled doctoral students can choose to follow this syllabus or follow their studies according to the earlier syllabus, (reg. No. U 2020/679), however, not later than the set study period for their education, which is calculated from the start date in each specific case, and with consideration to special grounds for extension. During this transition period, previously admitted doctoral students can choose to complete their studies according to this syllabus (reg. No. U 2021/419), but with an individually adapted distribution of credits between the thesis and the courses. However, the distribution must be within the range of 150-180 credits for the thesis and 60-90 credits for the courses, so that the sum is 240 credits for a doctoral degree. The corresponding distribution for the licentiate degree must be within the interval of 75-90 credits for the thesis and 30-45 credits for the courses, so that the sum is 120 credits. The distribution must be documented in the individual study plan.